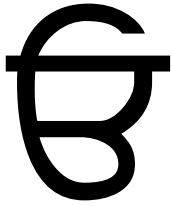
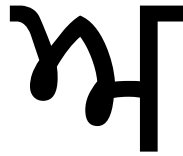


OORAA (O)
One of three VOWEL LETTERS



Footprint

AIRAA (A)
One of three VOWEL LETTERS



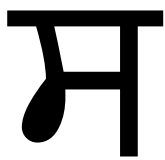
Alps

EEREE (E)
One of three VOWEL LETTERS



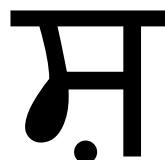
Eagle

SASSA (S)



Square top

SHASHSHA (SH)



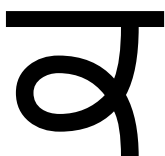
Square shot

HAAHA (H)



Hook

KAKKA (K)



Cod

KHAKHKHA (KH)

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter



Koffee

KHAKHKHA (KH)

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter



Koffee bean

GAGGA (G)

ਗ

Golfer

GHAGHGHA (GH)

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter

ਗ਼

Golfer hole

GHAGGA (GH)

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter

ਘ

Gully (**k** at beginning of word)

CHACHCHA (CH)

ਚ

Chairlift

CHACHCHA (CHH)

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter

ਛ

Cheda

JAJJA (J)

ਜ

Junkyard dog

ZAZZA (Z)

ਜ਼

Zapped dog

JHAJJA (JH)

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter

ਝ

Jungle gym (**ch** at beginning of word)

TAINKA (T)

Tongue curls back, underside of tongue touches palate behind gum ridge

ਟ

Tank

THATHTHA (TH)

Tongue curls back, underside of tongue touches palate behind gum ridge
H indicates that you exhale

Tea bag

DADDA (D)

Tongue curls back, underside of tongue touches palate behind gum ridge

Dolphins

DHADDA (DH)

Tongue curls back, underside of tongue touches palate behind gum ridge
H indicates that you exhale

Dog tounge (†at beginning of word)

NAAHNA (N)

Tongue curls back, underside of tongue touches palate behind gum ridge

Nose

TATTA (T)

The tip of the tongue touches the teeth

Tummy

THATHTHA (TH)

The tip of the tongue touches the teeth (**H** indicates that you exhale)

Top Hat

DADDA (D)

The tip of the tongue touches the teeth

Dog

DHADDA (DH)

The tip of the tongue touches the teeth
(**H** indicates that you exhale)

Dump out (†at beginning of word)

NANNA (N)

Nipper

PAPPA (P)

ਪ

Pipe

FHAFHFHA (FH)

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter

ਫ

Football

FAFFA (F)

ਫ਼

Football

BABBA (B)

ਬ

Backwards

BHABBA (BH)

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter

ਭ

Big belly (*p* at beginning of word)

MAMMA (M)

ਮ

Missing

YAYA (Y)

ਯ

Yak

RAARA (R)

ਰ

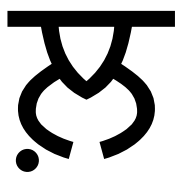
Racetrack

LALLA (L)

ਲ

Lobster

LALLA (L)



Lobster

VAVVA (V/W)

No English equivalent – halfway between v and w



vW

RAAHRA (R)



Running 3

NGANGA (NG)

As 'ng' in 'sing'



Number five (*nasal n*)

KANNA (a)

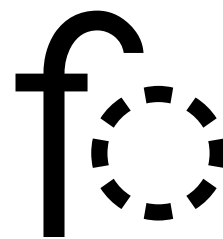
This vowel sign follows a letter



ei. Ball

SIHAAREE (i)

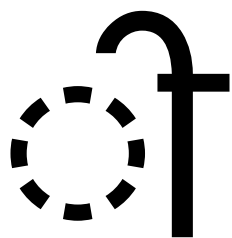
This vowel sign precedes a letter



ei. Hill

BIHAAREE (ee)

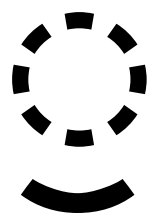
This vowel sign follows a letter



ei. Feet

AUNKAR (u)

This vowel sign is underneath a letter



ei. Put

DULAINKAR (oo)

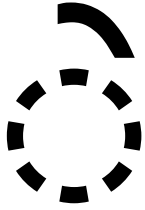
This vowel sign is underneath a letter



ei. Soon

LAANV (e)

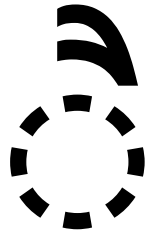
This vowel sign is above a letter



ei. May

DULAANV (ai)

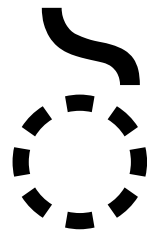
This vowel sign is above a letter



ei. Cat

HORAA (o)

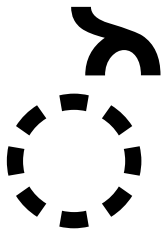
This vowel sign is above a letter



ei. Cone

KANAURAA (au)

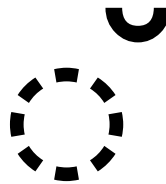
This vowel sign is above a letter



ei. Cow

ADDHAK

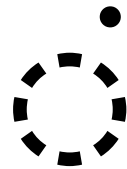
This auxiliary sign is above a letter



Stresses the sound of the letter that follows it (double sound)

BINDEE

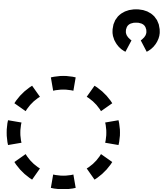
This nasalization sign is above a letter



Adds a *short* nasal sound to the word
ei. Candy (used with vowels)

TIPPEE

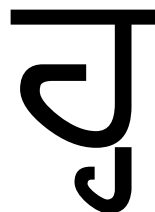
This nasalization sign is above a letter



Adds a nasal sound to the word ei.
Link (used with consonants)

PAIREE HAAHAA

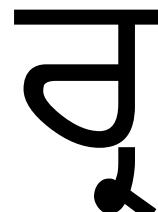
This consonant sign is below a letter



Adds a brief 'h' sound to the word
(short hand)

PAIREE RAARAA

This consonant sign is below a letter



Adds a brief 'r' sound to the word
(short hand)

YANJA (NJ)
(nasal sound)



Knuckle

Flashcard Guide

Name of letter

BHABBA (BH)

Sound of letter

H indicates that you exhale while saying this letter

Tongue position or aspiration (breathing) notes



Big belly (**p** at beginning of word)

Memory aid

(For example, Imagine the letter as a big belly. When you see it again, you will think "big belly" this is the "b")

Additional notes (For example, this letter makes a different sound at the beginning of a word)